JAP1.5

23.10.2023

あ	い	う	え	お

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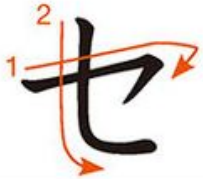
ココア　　エア　　キー　　ウイーク

ia　　kéki　　kea　　oké

sa	shi	su	 se	so
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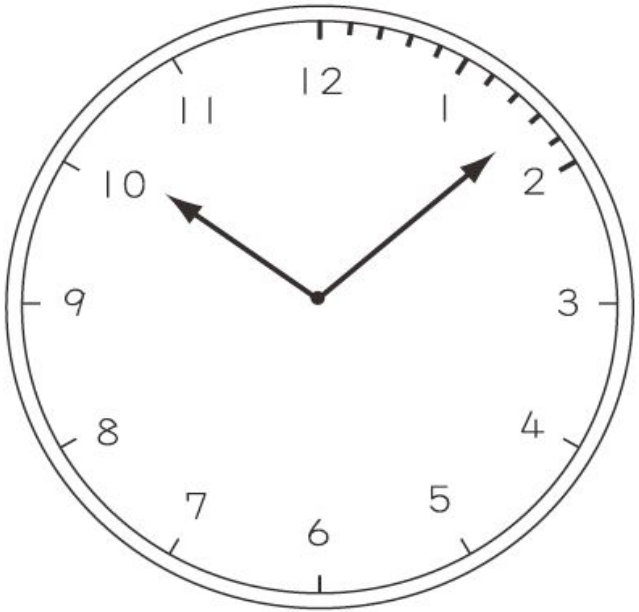
いま　10じ8ぷんです。



?	なんぷん
1	いっぷん
2	1)
3	2)
4	3)
5	4)
6	5)
7	ななふん
8	6)
9	7)
10	8)

．いま　なんじですか。

1）

2）

たんご

K02-05

Vocabulary

Words That Point

* これ	kore	this one
* それ	sore	that one
* あれ	are	that one (over there)
* どれ	dore	which one
この	kono	this . . .
* その	sono	that . . .
* あの	ano	that . . . (over there)
どの	dono	which . . .
ここ	koko	here
そこ	soko	there
* あそこ	asoko	over there
* どこ	doko	where
* だれ	dare	who

Food

* おいしい	oishii	delicious
* さかな	sakana	fish
* とんかつ	tonkatsu	pork cutlet
* にく	niku	meat
* メニュー	menyuu	menu
やさい	yasai	vegetable

Things

えんぴつ	enpitsu	pencil
かさ	kasa	umbrella
かばん	kaban	bag
くつ	kutsu	shoes
* さいふ	saifu	wallet
ジーンズ	jiinzu	jeans
じしょ	jisho	dictionary
じてんしゃ	jitensha	bicycle
しんぶん	shinbun	newspaper
Tシャツ	tiishatsu	T-shirt
* とけい	tokee	watch; clock
ノート	nooto	notebook
ペン	pen	pen
ぼうし	booshi	hat; cap
ほん	hon	book

Places

きっさてん	kissaten	cafe
ぎんこう	ginkoo	bank
* トイレ	toire	toilet; restroom
としょかん	toshokan	library
ゆうびんきょく	yuubinkyoku	post office

Countries

アメリカ	Amerika	U.S.A.
イギリス	Igirisu	Britain
かんこく	Kankoku	Korea
ちゅうごく	Chuugoku	China

Majors

けいざい	keezai	economics
コンピューター	konpyuutaa	computer
ビジネス	bijinesu	business
れきし	rekishi	history

Family

おかあさん	okaasan	mother
おとうさん	otoosan	father

Money Matters

* いくら	ikura	how much
* ～えん	. . . en	. . . yen
* たかい	takai	expensive; high

Expressions

* いらっしゃいませ	irasshaimase	Welcome (to our store).
* (～を)おねがいします	(. . . o) onegaishimasu	. . . , please.
* (～を)ください	(. . . o) kudasai	Please give me . . .
* じゃあ	jaa	then . . . ; if that is the case, . . .
* どうぞ	doozo	Please.; Here it is.
* どうも	doomo	Thank you.

Ⅰ すうじ (Numbers)

K02-06

100	ひゃく hyaku	1,000	せん sen	10,000	いちまん ichiman
200	にひゃく nihyaku	2,000	にせん nisen	20,000	にまん niman
300	さんびゃく sanbyaku	3,000	さんぜん sanzen	30,000	さんまん sanman
400	よんひゃく yonhyaku	4,000	よんせん yonsen	40,000	よんまん yonman
500	ごひゃく gohyaku	5,000	ごせん gosen	50,000	ごまん goman
600	ろっぴゃく roppyaku	6,000	ろくせん rokusen	60,000	ろくまん rokuman
700	ななひゃく nanahyaku	7,000	ななせん nanasen	70,000	ななまん nanaman
800	はっぴゃく happyaku	8,000	はっせん hassen	80,000	はちまん hachiman
900	きゅうひゃく kyuuhyaku	9,000	きゅうせん kyuusen	90,000	きゅうまん kyuuman

A. Read the following numbers. K02-07

(a) 34	(b) 67	(c) 83	(d) 99	(e) 125
(f) 515	(g) 603	(h) 850	(i) 1,300	(j) 3,400
(k) 8,900	(l) 35,000	(m) 64,500	(n) 92,340	

B. Look at the pictures and answer how much the

Example: Q：ペン(ぺん)は いくらですか。
Pen wa ikura desu ka.

A：はちじゅうえんです。
Hachijuu en desu.

Ex. ペン(ぺん)

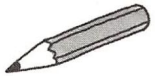
￥80

ikura = kolik peněz

— en = jenů

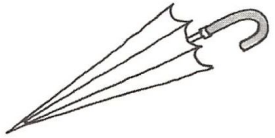
80円 nebo ￥80

(1) えんぴつ



￥50

(2) かさ

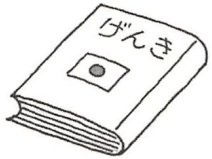


￥1,000

(3) しんぶん

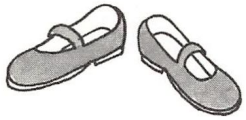
￥110

(4) ほん



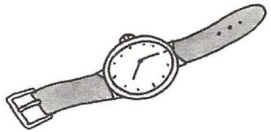
￥1,500

(5) くつ



￥3,500

(6) とけい



￥10,000

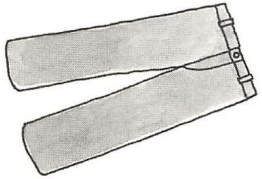
(7) かばん

￥20,000

(8) じしょ

￥8,000

(9) ジーンズ(じいんず)

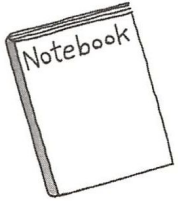


￥9,000

(10) じてんしゃ

￥25,000

(11) ノート(のおと)



￥450

(12) ぼうし

￥2,800

KO-SO-A-DO

	blízko u mluvčího	blízko u posluchače	daleko od obou	tázací
věci (samostatně)	kore = tohle	sore = to u vás	are = tamto	dore = které
věci (nesamostatně)	kono~ = tato věc	sono~ = ta věc u vás	ano~ = tamta věc	dono~ = která věc
místa	koko = tady	soko = tam u vás	asoko = tam	doko = KDE
místa (zdvořile), směr	kočira = tady, tudy	sočira = tam u vás, nebo tamtudy	ačira = tam, tamtudy	dočira = KDE, kudy
vlastnost / druh	konna = takovéto	sonna = takové jak to říkáte	anna = takové	donna = jaké
způsob	kó = takto	só = tak jak to říkáte	á = tak	dó = jak

1 これ それ あれ どれ

What do we do when we want to talk about things that we do not know the names of? We say "this thing," "that one," and so forth. In Japanese, we use *kore*, *sore*, and *are*.

これは いくらですか。 *How much is this?* Kolik tohle stojí?
Kore wa ikura desu ka.

それは さんぜんえんです。 *That is 3,000 yen.* To (co je u vás) stojí 3000 jenů.
Sore wa sanzen en desu.

Kore refers to a thing that is close to you, the speaker ("this thing here"). *Sore* is something that is close to the person you are talking to ("that thing in front of you"), and *are* refers to a thing that is neither close to the speaker nor the listener ("that one over there").

あれは わたしの ペン(ぺん)です。 Tamto je moje pero.
Are wa watashi no pen desu.

There is also an expression *dore* for "which." Here we will learn to use *dore* in sentences like:

どれですか。 *Which one is it (that you are talking about)?*
Dore desu ka.

あれは わたしの ペン(ぺん)です。
Are wa watashi no pen desu.

これは わたしの ペン(ぺん)です。
Kore wa watashi no pen desu.

それは わたしの ペン(ぺん)です。
Sore wa watashi no pen desu.

Konverzace

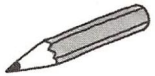
ukažte na věc a ujistěte se, že je to to, co si myslíte.

Kore wa enpicu desuka.

Ee, enpicu desu.

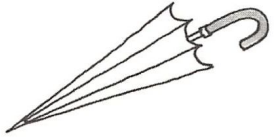
Ie, kucu desu.

(1) えんぴつ



￥50

(2) かさ



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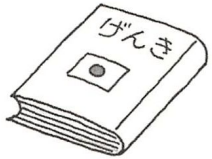
(3) しんぶん

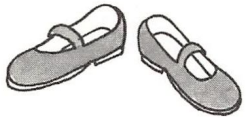
￥110

(4) ほん



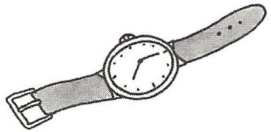
￥1,500

(5) くつ



￥3,500

(6) とけい



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￥20,000

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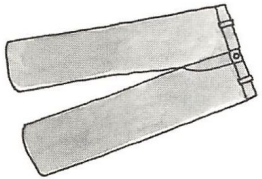

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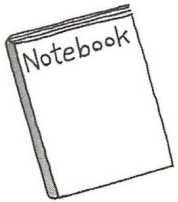
(10) じてんしゃ

￥25,000

(11) ノート (のおと)



￥450

(12) ぼうし

￥2,800