

## Vzorce pro derivování funkcí

$$(f(x) \pm g(x))' = f'(x) \pm g'(x); \quad (f(x).g(x))' = f'(x)g(x) + f(x)g'(x);$$

$$\left(\frac{f(x)}{g(x)}\right)' = \frac{f'(x)g(x) - f(x)g'(x)}{g^2(x)}; \quad [f(g(x))]' = f'(g(x)).g'(x).$$

## Derivace elementárních funkcí

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1. $(x^n)' = nx^{n-1}, \quad x \in \mathbf{R}; \quad n \in \mathbf{N};$                                  | 2. $(x^m)' = mx^{m-1}, \quad x \neq 0; \quad m \in \mathbf{Z};$   |
| 3. $(e^x)' = e^x, \quad x \in \mathbf{R};$   | 4. $(a^x)' = a^x \ln a, \quad x \in (0, \infty); \quad a > 0;$  |
| 5. $(\ln x)' = \frac{1}{x}, \quad x \in (0, \infty);$  | 5'. $(\ln( x ))' = \frac{1}{x}, \quad x \in (-\infty, 0) \cup (0, \infty);$<br>$a > 0, \quad a \neq 1;$ |
| 6. $(\log_a x)' = \frac{1}{x \ln a}, \quad x \in (0, \infty);$   | 8. $(\cos x)' = -\sin x, \quad x \in \mathbf{R};$   |
| 7. $(\sin x)' = \cos x, \quad x \in \mathbf{R};$   | 9. $(\operatorname{tg} x)' = \frac{1}{\cos^2 x}, \quad x \neq (2k+1)\frac{\pi}{2};$                     |
| 11. $(\sinh x)' = \cosh x, \quad x \in \mathbf{R};$  | 10. $(\operatorname{cotg} x)' = \frac{-1}{\sin^2 x}, \quad x \neq k\pi, \quad k \in \mathbf{Z};$        |
| 13. $(\operatorname{tgh} x)' = \frac{1}{\cosh^2 x}, \quad x \in \mathbf{R};$                             | 12. $(\cosh x)' = \sinh x, \quad x \in \mathbf{R};$   |
| 15. $(\arcsin x)' = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}, \quad x \in (-1; 1);$  | 14. $(\operatorname{cotgh} x)' = \frac{-1}{\sinh^2 x}, \quad x \neq 0;$                                 |
| 17. $(\operatorname{arctg} x)' = \frac{1}{1+x^2}, \quad x \in \mathbf{R};$                               | 16. $(\arccos x)' = \frac{-1}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}, \quad x \in (-1; 1);$                                      |
| 19. $(\operatorname{argsinh} x)' = \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2+1}}, \quad x \in \mathbf{R};$                      | 18. $(\operatorname{arccotg} x)' = \frac{-1}{1+x^2}, \quad x \in \mathbf{R};$                           |
| 21. $(\operatorname{argtgh} x)' = \frac{1}{1-x^2}, \quad x \in (-1; 1);$                                 | 20. $(\operatorname{argcosh} x)' = \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2-1}}, \quad x \in (1; \infty);$                    |
| 23. $(e^{f(x)})' = e^{f(x)}.f'(x);$  | 22. $(\operatorname{argcotgh} x)' = \frac{1}{1-x^2},$<br>$x \in (-\infty; -1) \cup (1; \infty).$        |
| 25. $\left([f(x)]^{g(x)}\right)' = [f(x)]^{g(x)} \left(g'(x) \ln(f(x)) + g(x) \frac{f'(x)}{f(x)}\right)$ | 24. $a^{f(x)} = a^{f(x)}.f'(x).\ln a, \quad a > 0;$   |